2st HALF YEARLY MONITORING REPORT ON IMPLEMENTATION OF Mid Day Meal Scheme in the Union Territory of Puducherry

Period: 1st October 2013 - 30th March 2014



Districts Covered: 1. MAHE

Submitted by
Prof. T. Subramanyam Naidu
Professor-cum-Director



Centre for Study of Social Exclusion and Inclusive Policy School of Social Sciences and International Studies Pondicherry University, Puducherry – 605 014

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

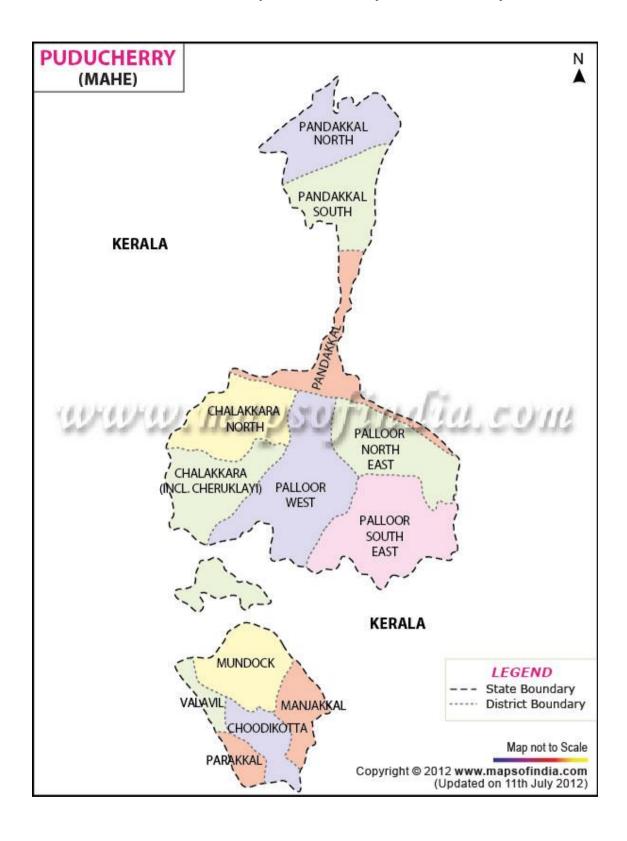
The Mid Day Meal (MDM) monitoring evaluation report in your hand has been prepared in favour of the Mahe District in Union Territory of Puducherry. The period of the evaluation report is from 1st October 2013 to March 30th 2014. Implementation of MDM scheme has been monitored and the data were collected from 18 sample schools and kitchens for the school children of Mahe district. The research team had taken out most care in documenting the findings /observation recorded in this report which proves useful for the Puducherry Union Territory Mid Day Meal implementing authorities and to the Central Government.

I express my sincere gratitude for the value support and hospitality extended for their fullest cooperation during this evaluation study made by our research teams. The Secretary, Department of School Education, Director, Department of School Education, District Collector of Mahe; The SPDO and his staff in Puducherry and ADPC and his team of staff in Mahe District. Chief Executive Officers of Pondicherry and Mahe; all officials of the Department of School Education, Head masters and Teachers, SMC members, The Kitchen Officer In-charge and their team of staff Cookcum-helpers working in the MDM kitchens and most importantly the students of the visited schools.

I also thank our academic Researcher Mr.A.Kirubakaran, for conducting an exhaustive evaluation study in the schools of Mahe district. I also take this opportunity in expressing gratitude to the non academic staff of our University for successful submission of this report.

Prof. T.Subramanyam Naidu
(Principal Investigator)
SSA & MDM, MI
Puducherry UT

Mahe District Map of Puducherry Union Territory



1st Half Yearly Monitoring Report of Puducherry Union Territory Resource Centre on Mid-Day-Meal (MDM) for the Mahe District of Puducherry for the period of 1st October to 30th March, 2014.

1. General Information

S1. No.	Information	Details				
1.	Name of the monitoring institute		Pondicherry University			
2.	Period of the report	1 st	1st October 2013 to 30th March 2014			
3.	Fund Released for the period)/ (includin d 1.04.2013		
4.	No. of Districts allotted			04 (Four	r)	
5.	Districts' Name	Puo	ducherry,	Karaikal, N	Mahe and Y	anam
6.	Month of visit to the Districts / Schools (Information is to be given district wise i.e District 1, District 2, District 3 etc)		From Jai	Mahe nuary to Fe	ebruary 20	14
	Total number of elementary schools					
7.	(primary and upper primary to be counted separately) in the Districts Covered by MI	Pri	Pri+UP	Pri +UP+H.S	UP+HSc	Total
	(Information is to be given district wise	10	1	3	4	18
	i.e District 1, District 2, District 3 etc.)					
8.	Number of elementary schools monitored (primary and upper primary to be counted separately)	Pri	Pri+UP	Pri +UP+H.S	UP+HSc	Total
0.	Information is to be given for district wise i.e. District 1, District 2, District 3 etc)	10	1	3	4	18
9.	What percentage of schools covered in all the Districts allotted:			38.60%)	
10.	Type of schools visited					
A	Schools in Rural Area			-		
a)	Primary School only			-		
b)	Upper Primary School only			-		
c)	Upper Primary Schools with Primary Classes	-				
d)	Upper Primary Schools and above	-				
В	Schools in Urban Areas	18				
a)	Primary School only	10				
b)	Upper Primary School only	-				
c)	Upper Primary Schools with Primary Classes	01				
d)	High and Hr. Sec. Schools with Upper Primary Schools with Primary Classes	7				

С	NCLP Schools	Nil
D	School sanctioned with Kitchen cum Stores	13 schools sanctioned with kitchen cum stores and it also feeds 5 schools nearby primary school.
E	Schools having Cook cum helpers engaged as per norm	13 schools implemented with MDM kitchen are engaged with cook-cum-helper
11.	Number of schools visited by Nodal Officer of the Monitoring Institute	18
12.	Whether the draft report has been shared with the Director of the nodal department implementing MDMS	Yes
13.	After submission of the draft report to the Director of the nodal department implementing MDMS whether the MI has received any Observations from the Directorate	Awaited

Items to be attached with the report.

- List of Schools with DISE Code visited by MI.
 Copy of Office order, notification etc. discussed in the report.
 Any other relevant documents.

Mid-Day Meal Scheme:

1	Name of the monitoring Institution	Pondicherry University
2	Period of Report	1st October 2013 to 30th March 2014
3	Name of District	Mahe
4	Date of visit to district/school	January to February 2014

1. At school level

	1		1
S.No.		Indicators	Source of Information
1.	Availa	ability of foodgrains	
	i)	Whether buffer stock of foodgrains for one month is available at the school?	• Rice is buffer stock for one- month's requirement. But the
	ii)	Whether foodgrains is delivered in school in time by the lifting agency?	cereals and pulses are supplied every month. The vegetables are supplied weekly
	iii)	If lifting agency is not delivering the foodgrains at school how the foodgrains is transported upto school level?	once (Monday). This system is maintained in all the visited schools
	iv)	Whether the foodgrains is of FAQ of Grade A quality?	• The food grains are delivered in the schools.
	v)	Whether foodgrains is released to school after adjusting the unspent balance of the previous month?	• The quality of rice is single boiled rice. The rice is supplied by the FCI.
			• The branded groceries and edible oils are of good quality in sealed polythene bags.
			• The stock register is maintained by the Headmaster/canteen in-charge teacher. The food grains are released after adjusting the unspent balance of previous months.
2.	Time	y release of funds	
	i)	Whether State is releasing funds to District / block / school on regular basis in advance? If not,	The state adopts central procurement system for purchase of food grains,
		a) Period of delay in releasing funds by State to district.	groceries and vegetables and therefore there does not arise of fund transactions for
		b) Period of delay in releasing funds by District to block / schools.	successful functioning of MDM programme in Puducherry
		c) Period of delay in releasing funds by block to schools.	Union Territory. • The groceries and vegetables
	ii)	Any other observations.	are procured from the Mahe Employees Co-operative Store Ltd.
2	A 770 21.	ability of Cooking Cost	200.
3.			(m) 1
	1)	Whether school / implementing agency	The cooking materials are

S.No.		Indicators	Source of Information
		has receiving cooking cost in advance regularly?	centrally purchased and supplied to schools so this does not arise
	ii)	Period of delay, if any, in receipt of cooking cost.	
	iii)	In case of non-receipt of cooking cost how the meal is served?	
	iv)	Mode of payment of cooking cost (Cash / cheque / e-transfer)?	
4.	Availa	ability of Cook-cum-helpers	
	i)	Who engaged Cook-cum-helpers at schools (Department / SMC / VEC / PRI / Self Help Group / NGO / Contractor)?	The Department of School Education appoint the cook-cum- helpers at the schools
	ii)	If cook-cum-helper is not engaged who cooks and serves the meal?	NA
	iii)	Is the number of cooks-cum-helpers engaged in the school as per GOI norms or as per State norms?	Yes the cook-cum-helpers are engaged in the schools are appointed as per the GOI norms
	iv)	Honorarium paid to cooks cum helpers.	20 full time causal labour and 5 part time casual labour is paid by Rs.392/- per day.
	v)	Mode of payment to cook-cum-helpers?	Electronic Clearing Service (ECS) Payment is made.
	vi)	Are the remuneration paid to cooks cum helpers regularly?	Yes, On enquiry there is no belated payment to the staff.
	vii)	Social Composition of cooks cum helpers? (SC/ST/OBC/Minority)	Yes, Mostly cook cum helper is from deprived sections of the society SC,OBC and Minority there is no discrimination.
	viii)	Is there any training module for cook- cum-helpers?	NO, such training is given.
	ix)	Whether training has been provided to cook-cum-helpers?	NO
	x)	In case the meal is prepared and transported by the Centralized kitchen / NGO, whether cook-cum-helpers have been engaged to serve the meal to the children at school level.	Yes there are cook-cum-helper is serving the meal as per direction of the teacher in all the schools visited.
	xi)	Whether health check-up of cook-cumhelpers has been done?	NO such health check-up is carried out for the cook-cum helpers in the kitchen.
5.	Regul	arity in Serving Meal	
	daily?	ner the school is serving hot cooked meal If there was interruption, what was the and reasons for the same?	Hot cooked meal is served daily and the children are permitted to dine within the school premises without any interruption.

S.No.		Indicators	Source of Information
6.	Quali	ty &Quantity of Meal	
	Feedb	ack from children on	The gradient of most is good and
	i)	Quality of meal	• The quality of meal is good and tasty.
	ii)	Quantity of meal	• The quantity of meal served as per the request of the students need.
	iii)	Quantity of pulses used in the meal per child.	• 22.25 gms of pulses (including all types of pulses) per child.
	iv)	Quantity of green leafy vegetables used in the meal per child.	NO green leafy vegetables are used in the meal
	v)	Whether double fortified salt is used?	YES, double fortified iodinated salt is used for cooking.
	vi)	Acceptance of the meal amongst the children.	Children are accepting the meal with wish and dine to their need.
	vii)	Method / Standard gadgets / equipment for measuring the quantity of food to be cooked and served.	Weighing machines and <i>Padi</i> (an standard gadgets of measuring)
		e give reasons and suggestions to ve, if children were not happy.}	
7.	Varie	ty of Menu	
	i)	Who decides the menu?	The school Headmasters and the canteen in-charge teachers decide the menus based on the supply of vegetable as per the state direction of general menu system.
	ii)	Whether weekly menu is displayed at a prominent place noticeable to community,	NO such weekly menu charts are displayed in any schools
	iii)	Is the menu being followed uniformly?	• NO the menu varies from each school canteen
	iv)	Whether menu includes locally available ingredients?	YES, if the ingredients are supplied by the Mahe Employees co-operative store Ltd. (the public sector supplier of variables and graceries)
	v)	Whether menu provides required nutritional and calorific value per child?	 YES, the generalized menu chart is prepared and direction is given by the state school education department. The menu chart is prepared with the help of a panel of nutritional experts.

S.No.		Indicators	Source of Information
8.	i)	Display of Information under Right to Education Act, 2009 at the school level at prominent place	
		a) Quantity and date of foodgrains received	The school Headmaster or the canteen in-charge teacher maintains a stock register, in
		b) Balance quantity of foodgrains utilized during the month.	which the date of receipt of food grains and cooking ingredients the quantity used with available
		c) Other ingredients purchased, utilized	balance were recorded daily.
		d) Number of children given MDMe) Daily menu	A separate canteen attendance register is also maintained in all the sample schools visited.
	ii)	Display of MDM logo at prominent place preferably outside wall of the school.	But, the MI had noticed that there was no stock particulars notice board in the schools
			The MI observed that there NO MDM logo found any schools they had visited.
9.	Trend	<u>s</u>	
		t of variation (As per school records vis-à- tual on the day of visit).	The MI could not found any variations in school records and actual during the visit.
	i)	Enrolment	4976 (in 18 sample schools)
	ii)	No. of children present on the day of the visit.	5312
	iii)	No. of children availing MDM as per MDM Register.	4976
	iv)	No. of children actually availing MDM on the day of visit as per head count.	4952
10.	Conve	ergence With Other Schemes	
	1. Sa	rva Shiksha Abhiyan	All government schools are running with Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan (SSA) programme
	2. Sc	hool Health Programme	
	i)	Is there school Health Card maintained for each child?	Students health card is maintained in by the school authority
	ii)	What is the frequency of health check-up?	Bi-annual health check-up is carried out by the government Health centers
	iii)	Whether children are given micronutrients (Iron, folic acid, vitamin – A dosage) and de-worming medicine periodically?	Micronutrient tables and deworming medicine are provided during the medical check-up.
	iv)	Who administers these medicines and at what frequency?	The Government Medical health centre doctor administers these check-up.

S.No.	Indicators	Source of Information
	v) Whether height and weight record of the children is being indicated in the school health card.	Yes
	vi) Whether any referral during the period of monitoring. vii) Instances of medical emergency during	No
	the period of monitoring. viii) Availability of the first aid medical kit in the schools. ix) Dental and eye check-up included in the	No Yes
	screening. x) Distribution of spectacles to children suffering from refractive error.	Needy children are distributed with spectacles with the help of SSA scheme funds.
	Drinking Water and Sanitation Programme Whether potable water is available for drinking purpose in convergence with	All the schools are provided with safe drinking water connected with Reverse osmosis (RO) water purifier
	Drinking Water and Sanitation Programme.	With regard to water for sanitation all the schools have over head tank and bore-wells.
	3. MPLAD / MLA Scheme	There NO such scheme in the schools visited
	4. Any Other Department / Scheme.	
11.	Infrastructure	
	1. Kitchen-cum-Store	
	a) Is a pucca kitchen shed-cum-store i) Constructed and in use	All schools canteen are functioning in the constructed room either RCC or cement sheet roofing and the kitchen are in use.
	ii) Under which Scheme Kitchen-cum- store constructed - MDM/SSA/Others	Under State and central funds the kitchen are constructed.
	iii) Constructed but not in use (Reasons for not using)	NO such kitchen are found
	iv) Under construction	NO kitchens are under construction.
	v) Sanctioned, but construction not started	NO sanctions were made
	vi) Not sanctioned	NA
	b) In case the pucca kitchen-cum-store is not available, where is the food being cooked and where the foodgrains /other	All schools are with Kitchen

.No.		Indicators	Source of Information
		ingredients are being stored?	
	с)	Kitchen-cum-store in hygienic condition, properly ventilated and away from classrooms.	All schools canteen have proper ventilations and they are away from the classrooms in which 85% of the school canteen properly maintained.
	d)	Whether MDM is being cooked by using firewood or LPG based cooking?	The school canteen use fire wood and LPG for cooking food.
	е)	Whether on any day there was interruption due to non-availability of firewood or LPG?	Yes such interruption was reported by the school authorities at the time of study. In Mahe region, there is 4 to 5 months continuously raining in the monsoon season. So the firewood is not in condition to use for cooking, it is very difficult to catch fire, more than that the wet firewood are spread more smoke during the cooking. It has been make the school children eye irritation and breathing problems.
	Infras	<u>tructure</u>	
	2. Ki	tchen Devices	
	i)	Whether cooking utensils are available in the school?	The schools with canteen are well equipped with cooking utensils.
	ii)	Source of funding for cooking and serving utensils – Kitchen Devices fund / MME / Community contribution / others.	the purchase of all the required
	iii)	Whether eating plates etc are available in the school?	In all the schools eating plates are available.
	iv)	Source of funding for eating plates - MME / Community contribution / others?	Both central and state funds are used to purchase the eating plates.
	3. Av	ailability of storage bins	
	i)	Whether storage bins are available for foodgrains? If yes, what is the source of their procurement?	NO such storage bins are available in the schools the about 10 per cent of the schools with canteen us to store the food grains in the headmaster's room only 90 per of the schools have separate store room facilities. The food grains are packed and piled up in the gunny bags, the vegetables are displayed on the

S.No.			Indicators	Source of Information
				floor.
		·	Toilets in the school Is separate toilet for the boys and girls are available? Are toilets usable?	All the schools are equipped with separate toilet for boys and girls. Yes toilets are usable. It is very neat and clean.
		i) ii)	Availability of potable water Is Tap water / tube well / hand pump / Well / Jet pump available? Any other source	All the schools are well connected with municipal and well water connection. The water is collected in the underground sump from which it is pumped to the overhead tank and it is supplied to the students for wash. For safe drinking water, almost
	6.		Availability of fire extinguishers	all the schools were provided with Reverse Osmosis (RO) water purifier from which the water is collected in stainless steel drum for dinking purpose. All the schools were provided with fire extinguishers as safety
	7.		IT infrastructure available @ School	measure.
	:	b)	level Number of computers available in the school (if any). Availability of internet connection (If any). Using any IT / IT enabled services based solutions / services (like e-learning etc.) (if any)	Almost all the sample schools visited were provided with computers and internet connection. In all the 18 schools there are about 206 computers are available in with 55.0 per cent of the computers are not in working conditions. All the primary schools are provided with e-learning CD for the students use. The students are also allowed to watch and operated the computers.
12.	Safe	ety	& Hygiene:	
	i) ii)		General Impression of the environment, Safety and hygiene: Are children encouraged to wash hands before and after eating	The meals are served to the children by sanding in queue and than they were made dining. The teacher is monitoring the
	iii)		Do the children take meals in an orderly	students to wash their plates, hand before and after dinning

S.No.		Indicators	Source of Information
	iv) v)	manner? Conservation of water? Is the cooking process and storage of	without wasting the food. The teachers are assigned to monitor on rotation basis.
	ŕ	fuel safe, not posing any fire hazard?	There is no threat of fire hazards of cooking storage fuel to the children in the school canteen.
13.	Comn	nunity Participation	
	i)	Extent of participation by Parents / SMC / VEC / Panchayats / Urban bodies in daily supervision and monitoring.	The parent's participation in the MDM supervision is made daily. But the SMC and panchayats bodies' supervision will be once
	ii)	Is any roster of community members being maintained for supervision of the MDM?	in a month or during the time of SMC meetings. A separate SMC record is
	iii)	Is there any social audit mechanism in the school?	maintained in all the schools. There is no social audit or
	iv)	Number of meetings of SMC held during the monitoring period.	departmental audit but the accounts are shared within the SMC members.
	v)	In how many of these meetings issues related to MDM were discussed?	Since there is no discrepancy in MDM programme the need of separate issues related discussion does not arise.
14.	Inspe	ction & Supervision	
	i)	Is there any Inspection Register available at school level? Whether school has received any funds	There is NO Inspection Register found in all the 18 sample schools visited.
	ii)	under MME component?	NO MME components reported in schools
	iii)	Whether State / District / Block level officers / officials inspecting the MDM Scheme?	The DIS (Deputy Inspector of Schools) at state level is appointed to inspect the MDM
	iv)	The frequency of such inspections?	scheme in each district. He uses to visit the every school once in a month. The CEO is the nodal officer for the MDM in the Mahe districts under his direction the DIS inspects and reports to him.
15.	Impa	<u>ct</u>	
	i)	Has the mid day meal improved the enrollment, attendance, retention of children in school?	There is no improvement in enrolment in the schools where MDM is implemented But the attendance was good.
	ii)	Whether mid day meal has helped in improvement of the social harmony?	Yes

S.No.		Indicators	Source of Information
	iii)	Whether mid day meal has helped in improvement of the nutritional status of the children?	Yes
	iv)	Is there any other incidental benefit due to serving of meal in schools?	Yes
16.	Griev	ance Redressal Mechanism	
	i) ii)	Is any grievance redressal mechanism in the district for MDMS? Whether the district / block / school having any toll free number?	State level monitoring string committee has been constituted to redress the grievance related to MDM in Puducherry Union Territory. There is NO such toll free number at state level or district level.

3 (a) Do you check for the following parameters of quality in the raw ingredients?

The rice used for cooking in Mahe district is single boiled rice supplied by the FCI, the monitoring team had not found stones or insects in the rice. But at the same time there was complaint from the students and parents that the rice smells unpleasant and thick in size.

The groceries that are provided are mostly agmark and branded these are supplied in sealed polythene cover in good quality without any discrepancy.

It was observed by the MI that the vegetables supplied from Mahe Employees co-operative sore Ltd. (an government undertaking co-operative society) to the school canteen weekly once. It was reported by that the vegetables consist of more wastage especially over ripened and rotten which may constitute to a tune of 5-10 per cent to the total supplied.

3 (b) Where are the containers /bags containing raw ingredients placed?

The rice and groceries are placed on a raised platform and the vegetables are spread on a gunny bag floored for freshening.

4. Water: Source, Availability, Storage

The school kitchens are well connected with municipal and well water which is connected to underground sump and then pumped up to the overhead tank and then multiple tap is distributing directly to the cooking and to other usages.

Are water-storing utensils covered?

YES both the water storing tank and sump are safely covered and it was reported that is was cleaned after reopening of every vacations.

5(e) Are all food items washed before preparation?

YES the vegetables are washed before it is cooked.

6. PREPARATION

6 (a) What are the food items cooked on the day of the visit?

In Mahe region mixed vegetable sambar with the one side dish of green gram or Bengal gram and weekly twice egg are given to the students.

6(b) what is the fuel used for cooking?

Fire wood and LPG

6(d) Are prepared food items kept covered?

YES the cooked food is neatly covered in Stainless drum.

6(e) What is the time lapse between preparation and packing?

There is no time lapse in packing the food. When the food is cooked they use to transfer the food in the carrier simultaneously. Even the transportation of the food is moved at the same time by the Auto.

6(f) How is the food packed?

The food is packed in specially designed Stainless Steel food carriers to all the schools.

6(g) Is the packaging material clean?

Every day the Stainless Steel food carrier is neatly cleaned with soap and made to dried for next day use. Before packing food once again it is washed and the food will be packed.

7. MANAGEMENT OF THE LEFTOVER FOOD

What the suppliers do with the food left uneaten by children of different schools?

The chance of wastage of food is very less because every day morning. It was observed that only very few schools left uneaten food that too it was very minimum quantity, these leftover food will be thrown away.

8. DISHWASHING

8 Utensils are cleaned with

- 1. The utensils are cleaned with the soap by using Scrubbers and cleansed washed with the fresh water. It was observed that the cleaned utensils are without stains.
- 2. The food carrier which is used to supply food in the schools will also be brought back to the central kitchen which is also washed neatly and made to dry for the next day use.

9. ORGANIZATION CHART

Employees	Number (n)
1.Kitchen-in-charge	-
2. Store-in-charge	-
3. Purchase-in-charge	-
4. Head cook	-
5. Cooks cum Helpers	-
6. Helpers for serving at the school level	-
7. Handlers and distributors	-
8. Cleaners/sweepers	-
9. Any other	-
10. Total	

10. PERSONAL HYGIENE PRACTICES

		FOOD HANDLER	
1	Cleanliness of uniforms	NO Uniforms	
2	Wearing headgears	NO Headgears	
3	Well groomed	Fairly groomed	
4	Fingernails short and clean	Clean	
5	Suffering from cold, cough, sore throat, vomiting, diarrhea, boils, cuts, or any other skin disease.	No such disorders are observed during the visit	

10 (b) Do they have any toilet facility?

YES

10 (c) Do they carry gloves while handling food?

NO

10 (e) Do you observe any unhygienic practices followed by the food handlers?

NO

11. KITCHEN WASTE DISPOSAL

1	Garbage bins provided?	YES
2	Are garbage bins equipped with lids?	YES
3	Is garbage lying around in vicinity?	NO
4	Are garbage bins cleaned well after they are emptied?	YES
5	Is garbage removed from premises at frequent intervals?	DAILY

12. FOOD TRANSPORTATION

12(a) Mode of transporting the food

The Mode of transportation of the cooked food from the feeding schools is entertained by Auto to the feeder school.

12(b) Are the food containers kept in the vehicle covered properly?	YES
12(c) Is food compartment of the vehicle clean and dry?	YES
12(d) Does any person accompany the packed food in the vehicle?	YES

13. FOOD EVALUATION

S.N	Sensory evaluation	Rating
a)	Appearance	Fair
b)	Taste	Good
c)	Smell	Good
d)	Texture	Fair
e)	Overall Acceptability	Fair

Procurement of pulses and condiments

- 1. Packed spices with Agmark seal and few spices in Unfastened packets
- 2. The salt used for the cooking is Double fortified iodinated salt

Issues/suggestions relevant to MDM implementation

- The cooks never wear headgears and hand gloves, it is suggested to make mandatory to wear these at the time cooking for safety/hygienic point of view.
- Mid-Day-Meal Programme is hardly supervised by the DIS (Deputy Inspector of Schools) at district level under the direction of the Chief Educational Officer.

- The vegetables are supplied by the MECS weekly once (Monday). Since, none of the schools are provided with refrigerator facilities, 20.0 per cent of the vegetables were spoiled. It is suggest to find appropriate agencies who could able to supply weekly twice of fresh vegetables to the schools so has to avoid the wastage of vegetables.
- The MDM Menu board is not displayed not even in a single school at a noticeable place. The school Headmaster or canteen in charge should display the MDM Menu board in the noticeable place in the school.
- Mid-Day-Meal programme is hardly supervised by the Chief Educational Officer, and the vegetable and groceries are supplied by the government undertaking agency as per the direction of the CEO. Thus the loopholes/shortcomings in the implementation of MDM never occur.
- The school kitchen stores and stock should be inspected regularly by the inspecting authority.
- In Mahe region most of the schools are using firewood for cooking. In Mahe region rainfalls continuously for 4 to 5 months in the monsoon season. So due to this reason the firewood collection and storage is difficult for cooking and also very difficult to catch fire, more than that the wet firewood are spread more smoke in and around school premises during the cooking. It has been make the school children eye irritation and breathing problems. So avoid such problems in all school kitchen must advised to use LPG. Puducherry State government should give attention to this issue.
- In Mahe region there is No government vehicle provided to the CEO because of this CEO could not visit the school frequently for inspection. Puducherry State government should give attention to this issue and provide government vehicle to the CEO for smooth and more active in implementation of MDM.

List of Visited Schools of District Mahe

Sl. No.	Name of the School	Rural/ Urban	DISE code
1.	Government Lower Primary School, Chembra	Urban	34030-101509
2.	Government Lower Primary School, Cherukallayi	Urban	34030-114601
3.	Government Lower Primary School, Choodikotta	Urban	34030-100113
4.	Government Lower Primary School (English Med.), Mahe	Urban	34030-100104
5.	Government Lower Primary School (Malayalam Med.), Mahe	Urban	34030-100105
6.	Government Lower Primary School, Moolakkadavu	Urban	34030-100216
7.	Government Lower Primary School, Palloor North	Urban	34030-100413
8.	Government Lower Primary School, Palloor West	Urban	34030-100414
9.	Government Lower Primary School, Pandakkal	Urban	34030-101202
10.	Government Lower Primary School, Poozhithala	Urban	34030-100112
11.	Government Middle School, Avaroth	Urban	34030-101508
12.	Ecole' Centrale Et. Cours Complementaires, Mahe	Urban	34030-100102
13.	Kasthurbha Gandhi Government High School, Palloor	Urban	34030-100401
14.	Usman Government High School, Chalakkara	Urban	34030-101502
15.	J.N. Govt. Hr. Sec. School, Mahe	Urban	34030-100101
16.	I.K.Kumaran Govt. Hr. Sec. School, Pandakkal	Urban	34030-100202
17.	C.E.Bharathan Govt. Hr. Sec. School, Mahe,	Urban	34030-100114
18.	V.N. Purushothaman Govt. Hr. Sec. School, Palloor	Urban	34030-100405